

The Commonwealth
Of The Bahamas

National Investment Policy



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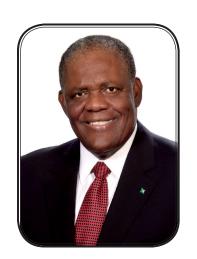
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Rt. Hon. Hubert A. Ingraham

Prime Minister & Minister of Finance The Commonwealth of The Bahamas



The Bahamas has consistently over many years offered a climate where commerce and enterprise flourish. Our National Investment Policy is comprehensive, with clear and transparent application and approval processes. Our political stability, independent judiciary, stable economy, developed infrastructure and skilled labour force ensure a good standard of living and an ideal environment for investing.

This updated National Investment Policy seeks to promote and facilitate investment in our country. We seek investment that will grow our economy, create secure and rewarding employment for Bahamians and produce good returns for investors. Through the aegis of The Bahamas Investment Authority and The Bahamas Agricultural & Industrial Corporation (BAIC), we seek to ensure that both domestic and foreign direct investors are provided with responsive, efficient and reliable investment support services.

Investment opportunities can be found across a wide range of sectors including tourism and second home development, international financial services, light manufacturing and industries, agriculture and mariculture.

I invite you to review our offerings and to pursue your business and investment interests with us.

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- Security services;
- Domestic distribution of building supplies;
- Construction companies, except for special structures for which international expertise is required;
- Personal cosmetic/beauty establishment;
- Commercial fishing;
- Auto and appliance service operations; and
- Public transportation.

International Investors may engage in the wholesale distribution of any product they produce locally.

Local Partners in Joint Ventures

International investors are encouraged to establish joint ventures with Bahamian partners. The choice of such Bahamian partners is in the absolute discretion of the investor.

7. **Access to Credit Facilities of The Bahamas Development Bank**

The Bahamas Development Bank was created to assist Bahamians in establishing new businesses or expanding existing concerns through the provision of concessionary funding and technical assistance for projects which generate jobs and which contribute to the economic growth and development of The Bahamas.

Joint ventures between international investors and Bahamians are eligible to access funding from BDB. However, the equity of the overseas investor may not be borrowed from the BDB or from the domestic capital market.

Bahamians may, however, borrow a percentage of their contribution from BDB or the domestic capital market. An established joint-venture is not debarred from accessing BDB funds.

IMPORTANT ADDRESSES

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General

To ensure the maximum benefit to The Bahamas from the National Investment Policy, certain immigration provisions will apply:

1. Work Permits

Necessary work permits will be granted for key personnel. Approved investors in major development projects which investment creates employment and business opportunities for Bahamian citizens and who own or acquire a residence in The Bahamas, may be granted Permanent Residency status with the right to work in their own business.

2. International Owners of Second Homes

Overseas Investors may acquire residential properties in The Bahamas of up to two acres without prior Government approval. Such acquisitions are required to be registered in accordance with the International Persons Landholding Act. Second Home Owners are eligible for a Home Owners Residence Card, renewable annually. This card facilitates entry into The Bahamas and entitles the owner, his or her spouse and minor children to enter and remain in The Bahamas for the duration of the validity of the card. Application may be made to the Director of Immigration. Persons applying for land for commercial use are required to obtain a permit.

3. Annual or Permanent Residence

Accelerated consideration of applications for annual or permanent residence will be given to:

- major international investors; and
- fit and proper owners of a residence valued at \$500,000 or more.

4. Areas Especially Targeted for Overseas Investors

- Touristic Resorts
- Upscale Condominium, Time-share and Second Home Development

- International Business Centre
- Marinas
- Information and Data Processing Services
- Assembly Industries
- High-Tech Services
- Ship Registration, Repair and other services
- Light Manufacturing for export
- Agro-Industries
- Food Processing
- Mari-culture
- Banking and other Financial Services
- Captive Insurance
- E-Commerce
- Aircraft Services
- Pharmaceutical manufacture
- Off-shore Medical Centres
- N.B. This list is not exhaustive and investors interested in areas not included above are encouraged to bring their interest to the attention of BIA.
- 5. Areas Reserved for Bahamians
- Wholesale and Retail Operations;
- Commission agencies engaged in the import/export/trade;
- Real estate and domestic property management agencies;
- Domestic newspaper and magazine publication;
- Domestic advertising and public relations firms;
- Nightclubs and restaurants, except specialty, gourmet and ethnic restaurants; restaurants operating in a hotel, resort complex or tourist attraction;



Introduction to The Bahamas

Starting 60 miles off the coast of South Florida and stretching as far south as Cuba, Haiti and the Dominican Republic, The Bahamas is a coral archipelago of 700 Islands, 29 of which are inhabited, and over 2000 rocks and cays.

With a population of some 303,600 people, most of whom live on the major Islands (New Providence, Grand Bahama, Eleuthera, Abaco, Exuma, Long Island, Inagua, Cat Island, Bimini and Andros), and with an adult literacy rate of 95%, The Bahamas has a capable and adaptable work force.

The Bahamas, an English speaking country which gained its independence from Britain on 10th July, 1973, is one of the most politically stable countries; and a parliamentary democracy has operated without interruption for 275 years.

The Bahamas has comprehensive and modern infrastructure, particularly on the two major Islands, New Providence and Grand Bahama, where most of the population live. Telecommunications services and facilities in The Bahamas are state-of-the-art, with direct international links provided through a 100% digital switching system.

The economy of The Bahamas is driven by tourism and international banking and other financial services. Retail and wholesale distributive trade, manufacturing, agriculture and fisheries are the other major sectors of the economy. The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of The Bahamas exceeds \$7½ billion, 50% of which comes from tourism related activities. The per capita income of the country is \$22,200.

The Bahamas is an independent monetary entity. The Bahamian dollar is on par with the U.S. dollar.

There are no income or corporate taxes in The Bahamas.

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Economic Policy

The Government of the Commonwealth of The Bahamas is committed to building an economic environment in which free enterprise can flourish; where the Government assumes its proper role as regulator and facilitator of economic development; where the ideals of transparency, fair play and equality of treatment are paramount; and a policy that maintains a stable society in which all people are afforded the opportunity to realize their maximum potential. In this regard, the National Investment Policy is designed to support an investment friendly climate. It guarantees the complementarity of Bahamian and overseas investments; fosters appropriate linkages with all sectors of the economy, in particular the tourism and financial services sectors; encourages the exploitation of our natural resources in an environmentally sound, safe and sustainable manner; provides for the maximum level of employment; guarantees an acceptable level of economic security; and generally fosters the economic growth and development of The Bahamas.

The Investment Environment

To undergird the National Investment Policy, the Government will provide:

- A politically stable environment conducive to private investment;
- An atmosphere where investments are safe and the expropriation of investment capital is not a considered option;
- A legal environment based on a long tradition of parliamentary democracy, the rule of constitutional and statute laws and where security of life and personal property are guaranteed;
- A stable macroeconomic environment bolstered by prudent fiscal management, a stable exchange rate, flexible exchange control rules and free trade;
- An environment in which freedom from Capital Gains, Inheritance, Withholding, Profit Remittance, Corporate, Royalties, Sales, Personal Income, Dividends, Payrolls and Interest taxes is ensured;

- Essential public services, an adequately equipped police constabulary, modern health and education facilities and other social services;
- Dependable public utilities; and
- Essential public infrastructure such as roads, ports and airports.

International Financial Centre

The Government is committed to enhancing the image of The Bahamas as an international financial centre. To this end, the Government will use international best practices as it:

- Maintains The Bahamas as a leading financial services centre;
- Monitors all developments in the international financial markets and amend any rules, regulations or legislation that would preserve and enhance the competitiveness of the financial services sector of the Bahamian economy;
- Ensures the operation of a clean financial centre with specific rules and regulation to prevent the laundering of criminally derived assets;
- Supports the Central Bank of The Bahamas in its commitment to bank supervision and promoting high standards of conduct and sound banking practices; and
- Supports the self-regulatory measures of the Association of International Bank and Trust Companies (AIBT), particularly, the established code of conduct for bank and trust companies.

Investment Incentives

The Government provides meaningful investment incentives, including exemption from the payment of customs duties on building materials, equipment and approved raw materials and real property taxes for periods up to twenty years, under the following legislation:



- The Export Manufacturing Industries Encouragement Act
- The Industries Encouragement Act
- The Agricultural Manufacturers Act
- The Tariff Act
- The Free Trade Zone Act
- The City of Nassau Revitalization Act
- The Hotels Encouragement Act
- The Family Islands Development Encouragement Act
- The Spirits and Beer Manufacturers Act
- The Bahamas Vacation Plan and Time-Sharing Act

Note: Custom duty exemptions do not apply to consumables.

Preferential Trade Incentives

Businesses located in The Bahamas may benefit from the following preferential trade arrangements:

- European Partnership Agreement (EPA)
- Caribbean
- Caribbean Basin Initiative
- Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act

Administration of the Investment Policy

Executive Management of the Investment Policy is resident in the National Economic Council (NEC), headed by the Prime Minister. The Bahamas Investment Authority (BIA) or the Investor's "One-Stop-Shop" serves as the secretariat of the NEC and the Investments Board.

Establishing a Business in The Bahamas

An international investor seeking to do business in The Bahamas should submit to BIA a project proposal, along with supporting documents. The proposal should provide the information indicated in the following Project Proposal Guideline.

PROJECT PROPOSAL GUIDELINE

| Name Corporation and Beneficial Owner | |
|---|---|
| Address | include telephone/fax |
| Description of Proposal | an executive summary of project |
| Type of Business | state whether entity is share company, partnership, individual or joint-venture |
| Principals | persons investing in the venture or major beneficial sharehold- ers, including references attest- ing to bonafides, respectively, copy of relevant pages of passport, police certificate |
| Proposed Location | |
| Land or Factory Space Requirements | |
| Proposed Start Up Date Management/Personnel Requirement | years of experience, training, success of similar previous or current activity; work permits (if any) required for key personnel and/or non-key personnel |
| Employment Projections | number of Bahamian and non-Bahamian Employees |
| Financial Arrangement for projects including Bank Reference | conclusive evidence of financial capacity to successfully implement the project |
| Environmental Impact | toxic waste, disposal procedures; toxic input |
| Concessions Sought/Investment Incentive | Customs Duty Exemption if applying under a particular Act or programme |
| Local Representative | Attorney, Accountant or Agent |
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